TYCHOS SECTOR RISK REPORT

		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	150%	151%	150%	150%	160%
Total Private	5 year % change	-3%	1%	1%	2%	10%
	\$ in billions	\$28,035	\$29,559	\$30,988	\$32,225	\$33,950
	Debt to GDP	72%	74%	75%	76%	83%
Duraina an Dalat	5 year % change	10%	12%	12%	10%	20%
Business Debt	\$ in billions	\$13,557	\$14,545	\$15,483	\$16,223	\$17,544
	Bond Default Rate	3.3%	1.9%	1.3%	1.3%	0.3%
	Debt to GDP	77%	77%	75%	75%	77%
Usua shalid Dahi	5 year % change	-12%	-8%	-8%	-6%	1%
Household Debt	\$ in billions	\$14,477	\$15,015	\$15,505	\$16,001	\$16,406
	*Delinquency Rate	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%

* 90+ Days Delinquency Rate

Areas of Concern

Corporate Sect	tors	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	6.8%	7.2%	6.9%	7.4%	7.1%
	5 year % change	24%	25%	17%	24%	21%
Communication Services	\$ in billions	\$1,273	\$1,406	\$1,423	\$1,590	\$1,503
	Default Rate	0.0%	2.6%	1.5%	2.8%	2.1%
	Debt to GDP	5.9%	6.2%	6.0%	7.1%	7.8%
o	5 year % change	6%	6%	6%	27%	46%
Consumer Discretionary	\$ in billions	\$1,104	\$1,201	\$1,226	\$1,530	\$1,659
	Default Rate	2.7%	3.9%	2.4%	2.5%	0.5%
	Debt to GDP	6.1%	5.9%	6.0%	6.7%	6.4%
	5 year % change	44%	29%	33%	35%	13%
Health Care	\$ in billions	\$1,134	\$1,151	\$1,230	\$1,441	\$1,356
	Default Rate	0.7%	1.6%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%
	Debt to GDP	4.9%	5.3%	5.0%	5.4%	5.7%
	5 year % change	61%	69%	47%	55%	48%
Information Technology	\$ in billions	\$915	\$1,036	\$1,021	\$1,163	\$1,208
	Default Rate	1.2%	1.8%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%
	Debt to GDP	2.2%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.6%
A A	5 year % change	31%	38%	26%	27%	33%
Automotive	\$ in billions	\$402	\$466	\$494	\$524	\$543
	Default Rate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%

Household Sec	tors	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.4%
	5 year % change	31%	29%	20%	14%	13%
Auto Loans	\$ in billions	\$1,157	\$1,221	\$1,274	\$1,331	\$1,360
	*Delinquency Rate	3.8%	4.1%	4.5%	4.9%	4.8%

* 90+ Days Delinquency Rate

Private Debt Ler	nders	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
Agency/GSE backed	Debt to GDP	10.3%	10.9%	11.1%	11.2%	11.5%
J J	5 year % change	22%	22%	19%	20%	22%
Mortgage Pools	\$ in billions	\$1,930	\$2,125	\$2,291	\$2,406	\$2,427
	Debt to GDP	6.4%	6.6%	6.8%	7.0%	7.9%
Federal Government (Student &	5 year % change	47%	38%	14%	21%	32%
other loans)	\$ in billions	\$1,195	\$1,293	\$1,391	\$1,491	\$1,672
	Debt to GDP	4.4%	4.6%	4.8%	4.9%	5.2%
Credit Unions	5 year % change	25%	31%	32%	27%	30%
	\$ in billions	\$820	\$900	\$992	\$1,047	\$1,095
	Debt to GDP	1.1%	1.9%	3.6%	3.9%	4.2%
Rest of World (Foreign Loans to US Businesses)	5 year % change	-14%	117%	328%	298%	296%
US DUSINESSES)	\$ in billions	\$203	\$376	\$733	\$830	\$891

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A High Concern A Concern A Current or recent crisis

HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)

Current or recent crisis n/a: Data Not Available No Current Concern

Areas of Concern Continued -

Derivative Activity by C	Contract Type	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	13.2%	15.8%	16.4%	17.7%	19.0%
Equities	5 year % change	28%	30%	35%	20%	40%
	\$ in billions	\$2,475	\$3,080	\$3,374	\$3,796	\$4,023



🛕 High Concern 🛕 Concern 🛕 Low Concern 🛕 Current or recent crisis 😌 No Current Concern HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)

n/a: Data Not Available

Corporate Debt Summary

Debt by Indus	itry	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	21.6%	22.1%	22.2%	22.7%	23.9%
	5 year % change	2%	9%	10%	12%	18%
CRE	\$ in billions	\$4,055	\$4,316	\$4,568	\$4,856	\$5,055
	Default Rate	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	HY Debt to GDP	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Debt to GDP	7.1%	7.3%	7.1%	7.4%	7.5%
	5 year % change	-5%	-6%	-9%	-4%	2%
Utilities	\$ in billions	\$1,331	\$1,432	\$1,454	\$1,592	\$1,579
	Default Rate	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.8%	0.0%
	HY Debt to GDP	0.44%	0.41%	0.30%	0.31%	0.61%
	Debt to GDP	6.8%	7.2%	6.9%	7.4%	7.1%
	5 year % change \$ in billions	24% \$1,273	25% \$1,406	17% \$1,423	24% \$1,590	21% \$1,503
Communication Services	Default Rate	0.0%	2.6%	1.5%	2.8%	2.1%
	HY Debt to GDP	0.93%	1.01%	0.84%	0.88%	0.82%
	Debt to GDP	8.7%	9.0%	9.0%	9.4%	8.5%
	5 year % change	-14%	-13%	-8%	3%	-0%
Industrials	\$ in billions	\$1,624	\$1,765	\$1,845	\$2,025	\$1,802
industrials	Default Rate	2.1%	1.4%	0.7%	0.4%	0.1%
the second se	HY Debt to GDP	0.96%	0.90%	0.92%	1.12%	1.25%
	Debt to GDP	5.9%	6.2%	6.0%	7.1%	7.8%
	5 year % change	6%	6%	6%	27%	46%
Consumer Discretionary	\$ in billions	\$1,104	\$1,201	\$1,226	\$1,530	\$1,659
-	Default Rate	2.7%	3.9%	2.4%	2.5%	0.5%
	HY Debt to GDP	1.71%	1.52%	1.29%	1.45%	2.04%
	Debt to GDP	6.1%	5.9%	6.0%	6.7%	6.4%
	5 year % change	44%	29%	33%	35%	13%
Health Care	\$ in billions	\$1,134	\$1,151	\$1,230	\$1,441	\$1,356
	Default Rate	0.7%	1.6%	0.8%	1.6%	0.0%
	HY Debt to GDP	0.50%	0.65%	0.66%	0.58%	0.54%
	Debt to GDP	4.9%	5.3%	5.0%	5.4%	5.7%
Information-Technology	5 year % change \$ in billions	61% \$915	69% \$1.036	47%	55% \$1.163	48%
	\$ in billions Default Rate	\$915 1.2%	\$1,036 1.8%	\$1,021 0.0%	\$1,163 0.6%	\$1,208 0.0%
	HY Debt to GDP	0.78%	0.78%	0.0%	0.66%	0.61%
	Debt to GDP	6.9%	6.4%	5.8%	6.1%	6.0%
	5 year % change	33%	5%	-9%	-13%	-13%
Energy	\$ in billions	\$1,285	\$1,239	\$1,196	\$1,308	\$1,263
LIGIGY	Default Rate	16.4%	3.6%	3.9%	7.5%	0.5%
	HY Debt to GDP	1.40%	1.21%	0.90%	0.81%	1.01%
	Debt to GDP	3.6%	3.7%	3.5%	3.7%	4.0%
the second se	5 year % change	10%	10%	3%	5%	9%
Real Estate	\$ in billions	\$677	\$712	\$716	\$800	\$839
	Default Rate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	HY Debt to GDP	0.41%	0.42%	0.40%	0.36%	0.38%
	Debt to GDP	4.0%	3.8%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%
	5 year % change	26%	15%	6%	11%	16%
Consumer Staples	\$ in billions	\$754	\$732	\$758	\$812	\$806
	Default Rate	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	3.4%	0.0%
	HY Debt to GDP	0.31%	0.30%	0.31%	0.32%	0.48%
	Debt to GDP	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%
	5 year % change	3%	3%	-5%	-6%	-7%
Materials	\$ in billions	\$462	\$481	\$484	\$519	\$491
	Default Rate	4.0%	1.4%	1.5%	0.8%	0.0%
	HY Debt to GDP	0.61%	0.54%	0.50%	0.48%	0.46%
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Debt to GDP	2.2% 31%	2.4% 38%	2.4%	2.4%	2.6%
Marria Autoria Harr	5 year % change \$ in billions	\$402	\$466	26% \$494	27% \$524	33% \$543
Memo: Automotive	Default Rate	\$402 0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%
	HY Debt to GDP	0.0%	0.19%	0.14%	0.16%	0.7%
	Debt to GDP	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%
	5 year % change	9%	6%	-2%	-1%	6%
Memo: Agriculture	\$ in billions	\$390	\$402	\$416	\$419	\$435
Mento. Agriculture	*Delinquency Rate	1.2%	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	2.2%
	HY Debt to GDP	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Debt to GDP	7.5%	7.4%	6.5%	6.4%	8.2%
o: Corporate Sector High-					/-	
mo: Corporate Sector High-	5 year % change	-12%	-13%	-19%	-22%	-2%

Corporate sector refers to non-financial corporations and does not include financial institutions
 Delinquent Commercial Bank loans (30+ Days) as a percentage of total outstanding loans

🛕 High Concern 🛕 Concern 🛕 Low Concern 🛕 Current or recent crisis

HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)

n/a: Data Not Available

No Current Concern

TYCHOS https://www.tychosgroup.org

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Commercial Real Estate Debt Summary

CRE Debt		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3	
	Debt to GDP	6.6%	7.0%	7.2%	7.6%	8.1%	
Multi-Family Residential	5 year % change	19%	27%	29%	31%	38%	
Mortgages	\$ in billions	\$1,236	\$1,363	\$1,489	\$1,622	\$1,716	
	Debt to GDP	14%	14%	14%	14%	14%	
Commercial Mortgages	5 year % change	-5%	1%	2%	4%	9%	
	\$ in billions	\$2,592	\$2,717	\$2,833	\$2,967	\$3,061	
	Debt to GDP	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	
Farm Mortgages	5 year % change	12%	13%	8%	11%	17%	
	\$ in billions	\$226	\$236	\$246	\$267	\$278	
	Debt to GDP	21.6%	22.1%	22.2%	22.7%	23.9%	
Total CRE Debt	5 year % change	2%	9%	10%	12%	18%	
	\$ in billions	\$4,055	\$4,316	\$4,568	\$4,856	\$5,055	
	Debt to GDP	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	
Memo: Construction and Land Development Loans	5 year % change	8%	38%	36%	24%	26%	
Development Loans	\$ in billions	\$313	\$338	\$350	\$362	\$386	
Commercial Real Estate Bank	Charge-Off Rates	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	
Loans	Delinguency Rates	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	

Multi-Family Residential Mortgages are loans secured by housing units in structures with five or more units.
 Commercial Mortgages are loans secured by non-farm non-residential properties, such as office buildings, retail stores, and industrial facilities, as well

Farm mortgages are loans secured by farm properties. In terms of residential real estate, a farm is on a property that generates at least \$1,000 in income from agricultural products. Farm mortgage debt is considered a liability of the non-financial corporate and non-financial non-corporate business

Construction and Land Development - Represents loans secured by real estate with maturities of 60 months or less made to finance land development or the on-site construction of industrial, commercial, residential or farm buildings. Includes new construction, additions or alterations to existing structures and razing existing structures to make way for new structures.

Household Debt Summary

Household of	debt by type	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	51.5%	50.8%	49.5%	48.9%	51.0%
	5 year % change	-18%	-14%	-12%	-9%	-1%
Mortgage Debt	\$ in billions	\$9,659	\$9,929	\$10,212	\$10,484	\$10,800
	*Delinquency Rate	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	0.7%
	**CB Delinquency Rate	4.2%	3.6%	2.8%	2.4%	2.8%
	Debt to GDP	7.5%	7.6%	7.6%	7.7%	8.1%
Student Loans	5 year % change	21%	17%	12%	9%	13%
	\$ in billions	\$1,405	\$1,489	\$1,571	\$1,646	\$1,705
	*Delinquency Rate	11.2%	11.0%	11.4%	11.1%	6.5%
	***Alt Delinquency Rate	25.3%	26.7%	28.1%	28.1%	n/a
	Debt to GDP	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.4%
Auto Lasua	5 year % change	31%	29%	20%	14%	13%
Auto Loans	\$ in billions	\$1,157	\$1,221	\$1,274	\$1,331	\$1,360
	Default Rate	3.8%	4.1%	4.5%	4.9%	4.8%
	Debt to GDP	4.2%	4.3%	4.2%	4.3%	3.8%
Out dit October	5 year % change	-8%	2%	4%	8%	-2%
Credit Cards	\$ in billions	\$779	\$834	\$870	\$927	\$807
	Default Rate	7.1%	7.6%	7.8%	8.4%	9.7%
	Debt to GDP	2.8%	3.3%	2.7%	2.7%	3.1%
Margin Debt	5 year % change	46%	50%	-6%	-4%	14%
	\$ in billions	\$529	\$643	\$554	\$579	\$654

* Delinquent loans (90+ Days) as a percentage of total outstanding loans

** Commercial Bank residential real estate loans secured by one-to-four family properties (30+ days delinquent) as a percentage of total outstanding loans

*** Delinquent loans (90+ Days) as a percentage of outstanding loans in repayment status



HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)

🛕 Concern 🛕 Low Concern 🛕 Current or recent crisis n/a: Data Not Available No Current Concern

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Student Loan Summary

Total Stude	nt Loans	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt/GDP	7.5%	7.6%	7.6%	7.7%	8.1%
	5 Year % Change	21%	17%	12%	9%	13%
Student Loans	\$ in Billions	\$1,405	\$1,489	\$1,571	\$1,646	\$1,705
	*Delinquency Rate	11.2%	11.0%	11.4%	11.1%	6.5%
	**Alt Delinquency Rate	25.3%	26.7%	28.1%	28.1%	n/s
Repayment Status	Debt to GDP	3.7%	4.0%	4.0%	4.1%	0.3%
nepayment Status	\$ in billions	\$671	\$740	\$784	\$848	\$59

Private Studer	nt Loans	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt/GDP	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%
	5 Year % Change	-9%	-12%	-13%	-16%	-32%
Private Student Loans	\$ in Billions	\$64	\$63	\$65	\$64	\$65
	Delinquent Loans Bil \$	\$1	\$1	\$1	\$1	\$0
	**Delinquency Rate	2.08%	1.56%	1.67%	1.32%	0.66%
Repayment Status	Debt to GDP	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
nepayment Status	\$ in billions	\$49	\$48	\$50	\$49	\$47
Deferment Otatus	Debt to GDP	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Deferment Status	\$ in billions	\$12	\$12	\$12	\$12	\$12
0 01 1	Debt to GDP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Grace Status	\$ in billions	\$1	\$2	\$2	\$2	\$4
	Debt to GDP	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Forbearance Status	\$ in billions	\$1	\$2	\$2	\$2	\$2
Federal Stude	nt Loans	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q
	Debt/GDP	6.9%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	6.5%
	5 Year % Change	27%	20%	13%	9%	17%
Federal Student Loans	\$ in Billions	\$1,292	\$1,367	\$1,439	\$1,510	\$1,377
	Delinquent Loans Bil \$	\$152	\$178	\$198	\$215	n/a
	**Delinquency Rate	27.5%	28.8%	30.1%	29.9%	n/a
In-School Status	Debt to GDP	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%
III-School Status	\$ in billions	\$143	\$139	\$138	\$132	\$109
Barran and Otation	Debt to GDP	2.8%	3.0%	3.2%	3.4%	0.1%
Repayment Status	\$ in billions	\$524	\$587	\$661	\$719	\$12
	Debt to GDP	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%
Deferment Status	\$ in billions	\$115	\$120	\$129	\$132	\$114
	Debt to GDP	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Grace Status	\$ in billions	\$51	\$49	\$44	\$45	\$37
	Debt to GDP	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	4.4%
Forbearance Status	\$ in billions	\$106	\$122	\$119	\$130	\$927
	Debt to GDP	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Status						

 * Delinquent loans (90+ Days) as a percentage of total outstanding loans

🛕 High Concern

** Delinquent loans (90+ Days) as a percentage of outstanding loans in repayment status
Delinquency Demographics for Federal Loans have been delayed until March 31, 2021, the first quarter for which borrowers can be delinquent

🛕 Concern 🛕 Low Concern

HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)



No Current Concern Current or recent crisis n/a: Data Not Available

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Fixed Income

Securities Marke	et	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	212.0%	209.9%	208.0%	209.3%	236.8%
Total Securities	5 year % change	-4%	-4%	-4%	-2%	12%
	\$ in billions	\$39,741	\$41,028	\$42,867	\$44,859	\$50,136
	Debt to GDP	20.7%	20.0%	18.6%	18.0%	18.5%
Municipal Securities	5 year % change	-18%	-18%	-19%	-17%	-12%
•	\$ in billions	\$3,885	\$3,899	\$3,842	\$3,862	\$3,923
	Debt to GDP	74.2%	74.0%	75.7%	77.8%	96.2%
Iarketable Treasury Securities	5 year % change	16%	9%	7%	9%	33%
-	\$ in billions	\$13,908	\$14,469	\$15,608	\$16,673	\$20,368
	Debt to GDP	48.1%	47.6%	47.2%	48.1%	51.5%
Mortgage Related Securities	5 year % change	-18%	-13%	-9%	-5%	6%
0 0	\$ in billions	\$9,023	\$9,305	\$9,732	\$10,308	\$10,907
Marrie Martine no Dalated	Debt to GDP	34.8%	35.4%	35.3%	36.0%	38.6%
Memo: Mortgage Related	5 year % change	-2%	1%	0%	5%	15%
Securities: Agency MBS	\$ in billions	\$6,530	\$6,924	\$7,269	\$7,711	\$8,181
Mana Manhar Billi	Debt to GDP	5.9%	5.5%	5.4%	5.2%	6.5%
Memo: Mortgage Related	5 year % change	-34%	-31%	-21%	-25%	4%
Securities: Agency CMO	\$ in billions	\$1,109	\$1,081	\$1,103	\$1,117	\$1,378
Mana Mantas Billi	Debt to GDP	2.8%	2.6%	2.6%	2.8%	2.8%
Memo: Mortgage Related	5 year % change	-36%	-34%	-29%	-23%	-17%
Securities: Non-Agency CMBS	\$ in billions	\$531	\$509	\$543	\$594	\$596
	Debt to GDP	4.6%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%
Memo: Mortgage Related	5 year % change	-51%	-47%	-38%	-34%	-31%
securities: Non-Agency RMBS	\$ in billions	\$853	\$791	\$817	\$805	\$751
	Debt to GDP	46.3%	46.0%	44.8%	44.6%	49.3%
Corporate Debt Securities	5 year % change	5%	3%	-2%	-3%	9%
	\$ in billions	\$8,676	\$8,997	\$9,231	\$9,566	\$10,439
	Debt to GDP	10.5%	9.9%	8.9%	8.1%	8.3%
Federal Agency Securities	5 year % change	-30%	-23%	-27%	-30%	-24%
e caloran Algone y cocannoc	\$ in billions	\$1,972	\$1,935	\$1,842	\$1,726	\$1,766
	Debt to GDP	4.7%	4.9%	4.8%	4.9%	4.5%
Money Market Securities	5 year % change	-24%	-16%	-15%	-8%	-12%
(Commercial Paper)	\$ in billions	\$885	\$966	\$996	\$1,045	\$957
	Debt to GDP	7.4%	7.5%	7.8%	7.8%	8.4%
Asset-Backed Securities	5 year % change	-15%	-6%	2%	2%	11%
	\$ in billions	\$1,392	\$1,458	\$1,616	\$1,678	\$1,777
	Debt to GDP	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%
emo: Asset-Backed Securities:	5 year % change	39%	1.0 %	13%	8%	-2%
Automobile	\$ in billions	\$194	\$203	\$223	\$236	\$221
	Debt to GDP	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.3%
emo: Asset-Backed Securities:	5 year % change	-34%	-17%	-19%	-40%	-53%
Credit Card	\$ year % change \$ in billions	\$131	\$129	-19% \$124	\$101	\$71
	Debt to GDP	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%
emo: Asset-Backed Securities:	5 year % change	15%	11%	42%	15%	13%
Equipment	s year % change \$ in billions	\$52	\$56	42% \$84	\$75	13% \$73
lemo: Asset-Backed Securities:	Debt to GDP	0.8%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%
Other	5 year % change	23%	\$170	35% \$206	46% \$225	37%
	\$ in billions	\$157	\$179	\$206	\$235	\$224
emo: Asset-Backed Securities:	Debt to GDP	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%
Student Loans	5 year % change	-34%	-38%	-40%	-40%	-37%
	\$ in billions	\$189	\$177	\$171	\$159	\$151
emo: Asset-Backed Securities:	Debt to GDP	3.6%	3.7%	3.9%	5.0%	4.9%
CDO/CLO	5 year % change	-21%	-5%	10%	38%	37%
CDO/CLO	\$ in billions	\$670	\$714	\$808	\$1,069	\$1,038

MBS - Mortgage Backed Securities CMO - Collateralized Mortgage Obligation CMBS - Commercial Mortgage Backed Securities RMBS - Residential Mortgage Backed Securities CDO - Collateralized Debt Obligation CLO - Collateralized Loan Obligation

🛕 High Concern 🛕 Concern

HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)

🛕 Low Concern

 Current or recent crisis n/a: Data Not Available No Current Concern

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Private Debt by Lender/Holder

Private Debt Len	ders	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	45.4%	45.2%	44.8%	44.5%	46.6%
US Chartered Depository Institutions	5 year % change	2%	4%	5%	4%	9%
Institutions	\$ in billions	\$8,503	\$8,829	\$9,226	\$9,539	\$9,859
Non-Financial Corporations,	Debt to GDP	31.2%	31.5%	30.6%	30.6%	33.9%
• • •	5 year % change	16%	13%	7%	4%	13%
Debt Securities	\$ in billions	\$5,838	\$6,158	\$6,299	\$6,559	\$7,170
	Debt to GDP	26.9%	26.6%	25.9%	25.7%	27.8%
Government Sponsored Enterprises	5 year % change	-15%	-11%	-11%	-8%	4%
Litterprises	\$ in billions	\$5,031	\$5,197	\$5,337	\$5,514	\$5,886
Agency/GSE backed	Debt to GDP	10.3%	10.9%	11.1%	11.2%	11.5%
Mortgage Pools	5 year % change	22%	22%	19%	20%	22%
Mongage Pools	\$ in billions	\$1,930	\$2,125	\$2,291	\$2,406	\$2,427
	Debt to GDP	6.4%	6.6%	6.8%	7.0%	7.9%
ederal Government (Student & other loans)	5 year % change	47%	38%	14%	21%	32%
	\$ in billions	\$1,195	\$1,293	\$1,391	\$1,491	\$1,672
	Debt to GDP	4.4%	4.6%	4.8%	4.9%	5.2%
Credit Unions	5 year % change	25%	31%	32%	27%	30%
	\$ in billions	\$820	\$900	\$992	\$1,047	\$1,095
	Debt to GDP	5.4%	4.9%	4.7%	4.6%	4.8%
Issuers of Asset-Backed Securities	5 year % change	-53%	-50%	-39%	-31%	-23%
Securities	\$ in billions	\$1,005	\$960	\$958	\$995	\$1,009
	Debt to GDP	5.0%	4.8%	4.5%	4.3%	4.1%
Finance Companies	5 year % change	-27%	-28%	-30%	-31%	-29%
	\$ in billions	\$936	\$929	\$931	\$924	\$874
	Debt to GDP	1.1%	1.9%	3.6%	3.9%	4.2%
est of World (Foreign Loans to US Businesses)	5 year % change	-14%	117%	328%	298%	296%
us dusiliesses)	\$ in billions	\$203	\$376	\$733	\$830	\$891
	Debt to GDP	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.8%
Margin Accounts	5 year % change	-4%	-9%	-27%	-28%	15%
-	\$ in billions	\$277	\$333	\$302	\$326	\$385

Financial Sector Debt

Financial Se	ctor	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	83.7%	81.8%	79.1%	77.8%	81.5%
Domestic Financial Sector	5 year % change	-14%	-11%	-12%	-11%	-2%
	\$ in billions	\$15,685	\$15,979	\$16,310	\$16,674	\$17,249
	Debt to GDP	72.7%	71.3%	69.3%	68.7%	72.4%
Debt Securities	5 year % change	-16%	-13%	-12%	-10%	-1%
Debt Securities	\$ in billions	\$13,634	\$13,941	\$14,283	\$14,718	\$15,331
	Bond Default Rate	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%
Memo:	Debt to GDP	2.3%	2.0%	2.1%	1.9%	1.7%
Debt Securities: Open	5 year % change	-49%	-47%	-35%	-31%	-30%
Market Paper	\$ in billions	\$434	\$397	\$431	\$398	\$357
Memo:	Debt to GDP	45.3%	45.2%	44.1%	43.9%	46.5%
Debt Securities: Agency	5 year % change	-7%	-3%	-5%	-3%	6%
Securities	\$ in billions	\$8,496	\$8,843	\$9,090	\$9,408	\$9,846
Memo:	Debt to GDP	25.1%	24.1%	23.1%	22.9%	24.2%
ebt Securities: Corporate	5 year % change	-26%	-24%	-22%	-19%	-9%
and Foreign Bonds	\$ in billions	\$4,703	\$4,701	\$4,762	\$4,912	\$5,128
_	Debt to GDP	10.9%	10.4%	9.8%	9.1%	9.1%
Loans	5 year % change	10%	7%	-6%	-17%	-15%
	\$ in billions	\$2,052	\$2,038	\$2,027	\$1,955	\$1,918
Memo:	Debt to GDP	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.6%
Loans: Depository	5 year % change	13%	16%	9%	-4%	5%
Institution Loans	\$ in billions	\$293	\$301	\$311	\$310	\$347
Memo:	Debt to GDP	8.1%	7.6%	7.2%	6.6%	6.4%
Loans: Other Loans and	5 year % change	11%	5%	-8%	-19%	-19%
Advances	\$ in billions	\$1,522	\$1,495	\$1,490	\$1,421	\$1,345
Memo:	Debt to GDP	1.3%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%
Loans: Equity REIT	5 year % change	3%	3%	-14%	-21%	-19%
Mortgages	\$ in billions	\$236	\$242	\$226	\$225	\$226

• REIT: Real Estate Investment Trust

A High Concern A Concern A Current or recent crisis

HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)

n/a: Data Not Available

No Current Concern

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Portfolio Loans & Investment (Total Economy) - U.S. into Foreign Countries

Debt Security Investment		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	to GDP	14.8%	14.6%	16.8%	16.5%	16.8%
United States Holdings of Foreign Debt Securities	5 year % change	5%	-3%	3%	4%	3%
Foreign Debt Securities	\$ in billions	\$2,696	\$2,745	\$3,291	\$3,396	\$3,609
	to GDP	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	2.5%	2.4%
Canada	5 year % change	9%	-10%	-8%	-1%	-3%
	\$ in billions	\$380	\$409	\$484	\$514	\$505
	to GDP	1.9%	1.7%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%
United Kingdom	5 year % change	-25%	-24%	-14%	-4%	9%
	\$ in billions	\$343	\$318	\$382	\$432	\$504
	to GDP	1.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.3%
United Kingdom	5 year % change	24%	31%	51%	66%	40%
	\$ in billions	\$302	\$349	\$405	\$456	\$499
Equity and Investment F	und Shares	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
United States Holdings of	to GDP	37.0%	38.1%	46.7%	38.3%	44.2%
Foreign Equity & Investment	5 year % change	19%	32%	42%	-1%	15%
Fund Shares	\$ in billions	\$6,755	\$7,146	\$9,118	\$7,899	\$9,478
	to GDP	5.0%	5.4%	7.0%	6.2%	7.0%
Cayman Islands	5 year % change	352%	73%	97%	55%	50%
-	\$ in billions	\$915	\$1,020	\$1,362	\$1,287	\$1,501
	to GDP	4.9%	4.7%	5.6%	4.5%	4.7%
United Kingdom	5 year % change	18%	13%	18%	-23%	-10%
	\$ in billions	\$897	\$878	\$1,091	\$927	\$1,014
	to GDP	3.8%	3.7%	4.6%	3.7%	4.3%
Japan	5 year % change	26%	47%	75%	3%	28%
	\$ in billions	\$690	\$695	\$902	\$760	\$927
Loans		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	to GDP	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	2.9%	3.2%
United States Holdings of	5 year % change	129%	101%	72%	50%	35%
Foreign Loans	\$ in billions	\$478	\$511	\$544	\$595	\$689
	to GDP	2.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.9%
United States Holdings of	5 year % change	143%	111%	76%	53%	36%
Foreign Loans: Bank Loans	\$ in billions	\$441	\$475	\$487	\$545	\$631
	to GDP	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%
United States Holdings of	5 year % change	39%	22%	42%	19%	26%
Foreign Loans: Other Loans	\$ in billions	\$37	\$36	\$56	\$51	\$58

A High Concern A Concern A Low Concern A Current or recent crisis 📀 No Current Concern

n/a: Data Not Available

HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)

• Total Economy includes Financial, Non-Financial and General Government sectors

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Portfolio Loans & Investment (Total Economy) - Foreign Countries into the U.S.

Debt Security Inve	estment	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 Q2	
	to GDP	57.4%	57.5%	58.5%	57.5%	54.7%	
Foreign Holdings of United State's Debt Securities	5 year % change	144%	9%	6%	84%	-2%	
State's Debt Securities	\$ in billions	\$10,061	\$10,479	\$10,954	\$11,222	\$11,261	
	to GDP	8.9%	8.3%	8.2%	7.7%	7.3%	
Japan	5 year % change	412%	6%	-1%	232%	-16%	
	\$ in billions	\$1,556	\$1,513	\$1,532	\$1,508	\$1,501	
	to GDP	8.5%	8.3%	7.8%	6.9%	6.8%	
China	5 year % change	419%	-16%	-23%	387%	-23%	
	\$ in billions	\$1,497	\$1,514	\$1,452	\$1,347	\$1,390	
-	to GDP	4.0%	4.3%	4.5%	4.4%	4.3%	
Luxembourg	5 year % change	164%	42%	31%	97%	17%	
	\$ in billions	\$696	\$779	\$832	\$866	\$876	
Equity and Investment I	Fund Shares	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 Q2	
Foreign Holdings of United	to GDP	36.3%	36.5%	33.1%	36.8%	39.6%	
State's Equity & Investment	5 year % change	133%	95%	34%	41%	31%	
Fund Shares	\$ in billions	\$6,356	\$6,655	\$6,186	\$7,189	\$8,139	
	to GDP	4.8%	4.9%	4.3%	4.8%	5.0%	
Cayman Islands	5 year % change	204%	151%	68%	49%	35%	
	\$ in billions	\$838	\$884	\$796	\$928	\$1,038	
		4.40/	4.2%	3.7%	4.2%	4.5%	
	to GDP	4.4%					
Canada	to GDP 5 year % change	4.4% 162%	110%	39%	43%	23%	
Canada			110% \$761	39% \$695	43% \$810	23% \$928	
Canada	5 year % change	162%					
Canada United Kingdom	5 year % change \$ in billions	162% \$769	\$761	\$695	\$810	\$928	

• Total Economy includes Financial, Non-Financial and General Government sectors



Derivative Activity

Notional Amounts	by Туре	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	837.0%	844.3%	823.0%	767.2%	808.9%
Dealer (Trading)	5 year % change	-39%	-33%	-37%	-35%	-18%
	\$ in billions	\$156,901	\$165,002	\$169,636	\$164,441	\$171,242
	Debt to GDP	16.3%	14.3%	11.9%	14.4%	17.7%
End User (Non-Trading)	5 year % change	-45%	-50%	-59%	-36%	10%
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	\$ in billions	\$3,057	\$2,785	\$2,447	\$3,077	\$3,757
	Debt to GDP	28.2%	21.4%	20.7%	18.4%	16.9%
Credit Derivatives	5 year % change	-70%	-74%	-69%	-66%	-62%
	\$ in billions	\$5,293	\$4,186	\$4,270	\$3,945	\$3,581
	Debt to GDP	881.6%	880.0%	855.6%	800.0%	843.5%
Total Notional	5 year % change	-41%	-36%	-39%	-37%	-20%
	\$ in billions	\$165,252	\$171,973	\$176,353	\$171,462	\$178,579
Derivative Activity by C		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
Derivative Activity by C						
Interest Data	Debt to GDP	664.1%	667.3%	621.8%	583.5%	612.9%
Interest Rate	5 year % change	-45%	-39%	-46%	-41%	-24%
	\$ in billions	\$124,488	\$130,417	\$128,166	\$125,056	\$129,758
	Debt to GDP	169.3%	168.4%	190.3%	173.4%	187.4%
Foreign Exchange	5 year % change	3%	-1%	12%	-8%	7%
	\$ in billions	\$31,737	\$32,903	\$39,221	\$37,170	\$39,682
	Debt to GDP	13.2%	15.8%	16.4%	17.7%	19.0%
Equities	5 year % change	28%	30%	35%	20%	40%
	\$ in billions	\$2,475	\$3,080	\$3,374	\$3,796	\$4,023
	Debt to GDP	6.7%	7.0%	6.4%	7.0%	7.3%
Commodities	5 year % change	-22%	-19%	-11%	1%	-4%
	\$ in billions	\$1,257	\$1,373	\$1,315	\$1,495	\$1,536
	Debt to GDP	28.2%	21.4%	20.7%	18.4%	16.9%
Credit Derivatives	5 year % change	-70%	-74%	-69%	-66%	-62%
	\$ in billions	\$5,293	\$4,186	\$4,270	\$3,945	\$3,581
	Debt to GDP	881.6%	880.0%	855.6%	800.0%	843.5%
Total Notional	5 year % change	-41%	-36%	-39%	-37%	-20%
	\$ in billions	\$165,252	\$171,973	\$176,353	\$171,462	\$178,579
Derivative Activity b	by Product	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	182.5%	176.1%	175.4%	162.3%	188.1%
Futures & Forewards	5 year % change	-24%	-31%	-26%	-34%	-11%
	\$ in billions	\$34,201	\$34,407	\$36,144	\$34,787	\$39,822
	Debt to GDP	156.7%	198.7%	184.4%	168.5%	168.1%
Total Options	5 year % change	-25%	6%	-4%	-9%	-4%
	\$ in billions	\$29,373	\$38,841	\$38,009	\$36,117	\$35,596
	Debt to GDP	514.2%	483.7%	475.1%	450.8%	470.4%
Total Swaps	5 year % change	-45%	-43%	-48%	-42%	-23%
	\$ in billions	\$96,384	\$94,524	\$97,923	\$96,614	\$99,580
	Debt to GDP	28.2%	21.4%	20.7%	18.4%	16.9%
Credit Derivatives	5 year % change	-70%	-74%	-69%	-66%	-62%
	\$ in billions	\$5,293	\$4,186	\$4,270	\$3,945	\$3,581
	Debt to GDP	881.6%	880.0%	855.6%	800.0%	843.5%
Total Notional	5 year % change	-41%	-36%	-39%	-37%	-20%
	\$ in billions	\$165,252	\$171,973	\$176,353	\$171,462	\$178,579

HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)

🛕 High Concern 🛕 Concern 🛕 Low Concern 🛕 Current or recent crisis 😌 No Current Concern n/a: Data Not Available

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Largest Individual Lenders

Lending Ins	titutions	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Loans to GDP	4.8%	4.9%	4.9%	4.6%	4.8%
	5 year % change	2%	8%	12%	8%	12%
JP Morgan	\$ in billions	\$892	\$954	\$1,003	\$987	\$1,015
or morgan	Charge-off Rate	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%
	Criticized Assets (% of Total Loans)	2.2%	1.6%	1.2%	1.5%	4.5%
	Loans to GDP	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%
	5 year % change	-20%	-16%	-16%	-11%	-7%
Citi Group	\$ in billions	\$625	\$668	\$685	\$700	\$668
on oroup	Charge-off Rate	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%
	Criticized Assets (% of Total Loans)	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.4%	8.1%
	Loans to GDP	5.2%	4.9%	4.6%	4.5%	4.8%
Wells Fargo	5 year % change	4%	-1%	-6%	-9%	-2%
	\$ in billions	\$972	\$961	\$953	\$965	\$935
	Charge-off Rate	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
	Criticized Assets (% of Total Loans)	3.0%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	4.1%
	Loans to GDP	4.8%	4.8%	4.6%	4.6%	4.5%
	5 year % change	-19%	-14%	-17%	-9%	-7%
Bank of America	\$ in billions	\$907	\$937	\$947	\$983	\$955
	Charge-off Rate	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%
	Criticized Assets (% of Total Loans)	1.8%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	3.7%
	Loans to GDP	16.4%	16.3%	15.8%	15.5%	16.8%
Example Max	5 year % change	-12%	-11%	-13%	-10%	2%
Fannie Mae	\$ in billions	\$3,077	\$3,174	\$3,242	\$3,327	\$3,549
	Charge-off Rate	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Loans to GDP	9.2%	9.1%	8.9%	8.8%	0.3%
For dalla Mara	5 year % change	-19%	-11%	-11%	-9%	11%
Freddie Mac	\$ in billions	\$1,729	\$1,785	\$1,838	\$1,887	\$2,198
	Charge-off Rate	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

• Criticized Assets are assets rated special mention, substandard, doubtful, or loss as defined by the agencies' uniform loan classification standards.

HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)

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No Current Concern

Real Estate

Total Debt		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	51.5%	50.8%	49.5%	48.9%	51.0%
	5 Year % Change	-18%	-14%	-12%	-9%	-1%
Total Residential Mortgage Debt	\$ in billions	\$9,659	\$9,929	\$10,212	\$10,484	\$10,800
	Delinquency Rate	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	1.1%	0.8%
	Forbearance Share	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.2%
	Debt to GDP	3.2%	2.9%	2.6%	2.3%	2.2%
Home Equity Loans Outstanding	5 Year % Change	-42%	-39%	-38%	-39%	-38%
-	\$ in billions	\$601	\$570	\$533	\$501	\$458
Total Commercial Real Estate Debt	Debt to GDP	21.6%	22.1%	22.2%	22.7%	23.9%
	5 Year % Change	2%	9%	10%	12%	18%
	\$ in billions	\$4,055	\$4,316	\$4,568	\$4,856	\$5,055

• Forbearance share is equal to loans outstanding in forbearance divided by total outstanding loans

Monthly Residential Hou	Monthly Residential Housing Summary		May-2020	Jun-2020	Jul-2020	Aug-2020	Sep-2020
New Home Oales	Volume	570,000	698,000	840,000	965,000	977,000	965,000
New Home Sales	Annual Change	-14.2%	16.3%	15.7%	48.1%	38.4%	32.9%
Eviating Home Color	Volume	4,330,000	3,910,000	4,700,000	5,860,000	6,000,000	6,570,000
Existing Home Sales	Annual Change	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Usuaina Charle	Volume	934,000	1,038,000	1,265,000	1,487,000	1,373,000	1,437,000
Housing Starts	Annual Change	-26.3%	-18.1%	2.4%	22.7%	-0.3%	12.8%
Home Price Index (Case-	Index (2000=100)	223.51	223.38	223.52	225.22	228.44	231.72
Shiller 20 City Composite)	Annual Change	3.8%	3.6%	3.5%	4.2%	5.4%	6.7%

Refinance Statistics		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	to GDP	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Home Equity Cash-out Volume	5 Year % Change	94%	91%	255%	250%	218%
	\$ in billions	\$19	\$21	\$20	\$34	\$39
	to GDP	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Second Mortgages/HELOC Consolidation Volume	5 Year % Change	-27%	-52%	-43%	66%	243%
consolidation volume	\$ in billions	\$9	\$6	\$3	\$13	\$20
Total Combined Cash-out and	to GDP	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%
Second Mortgages/HELOC	5 Year % Change	25%	11%	108%	170%	226%
Consolidation Volume	\$ in billions	\$28	\$27	\$23	\$47	\$59

Refinance statistics are for Prime Conventional Loans only.
Cash-out volume indicates the dollar volume of equity cashed-out through the refinancing of prime, first-lien conventional mortgages. It is calculated using Freddie Mac's estimate of prime, conventional mortgage originations volume, the refi share of originations, and the values in Column 1 of this sheet. We do not estimate how much equity is taken out through the refinance of FHA or VA loans or through refinance loans originated in the subprime market.

market. • Second Mortgages/HELOC indicates the total increase in the principal balances of refinanced first-lien mortgages due to the consolidation of existing second mortgages or home-equity lines of credit into the first lien, and loan origination costs that are rolled into the principal balances. It is calculated using Freddie Mac's estimate of prime, conventional mortgage originations volume, the refi share of originations, and of the average increase in the principal balance from refinanced loans that were not due to new equity extraction.

🛕 Low Concern

HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)

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Current or recent crisis

n/a: Data Not Available

No Current Concern

🛕 Concern

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Additional Data

Public Debt		2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
	Debt to GDP	106.6%	104.9%	106.6%	108.2%	127.3%
Federal Government Debt	5 year % change	9%	3%	3%	5%	29%
	\$ in billions	\$19,977	\$20,493	\$21,974	\$23,201	\$26,945
Maria Enderel Dabt Haldbar	Debt to GDP	77.0%	75.8%	78.1%	80.1%	99.3%
Memo: Federal Debt: Held by	5 year % change	15%	6%	6%	8%	39%
Public	\$ in billions	\$14,435	\$14,815	\$16,102	\$17,170	\$21,019
	Debt to GDP	29.6%	29.1%	28.5%	28.1%	28.0%
Memo: Federal Debt:	5 year % change	-4%	-3%	-4%	-4%	2%
Intragovernmental Holdings	\$ in billions	\$5,542	\$5,678	\$5,872	\$6,031	\$5,926
	Debt to GDP	16.7%	16.0%	15.0%	14.4%	15.0%
State and Local Government Debt	5 year % change	-18%	-18%	-21%	-18%	-12%
Debt	\$ in billions	\$3,132	\$3,132	\$3,082	\$3,092	\$3,170

Supplemen	Supplementary Data		2017	2018	2019	2020 Q3
New incl ODD	\$ in billions	\$18,745	\$19,543	\$20,612	\$21,433	\$21,170
Nominal GDP	Annual % Change	2.8%	4.3%	5.5%	4.0%	-8.5%
D 1000	Chained 2012 \$ in Billions	\$17,876	\$18,359	\$18,814	\$19,254	\$18,597
Real GDP	Annual % Change	2.1%	2.7%	2.5%	2.3%	-2.9%
Consumer Price Index	CPI (2010=100)	110.07	112.41	115.16	117.24	117.80
(Inflation)	Inflation Rate	1.3%	2.1%	2.4%	1.8%	1.3%
	Person (Thousands)	7,751	6,982	6,312	6,001	12,277
Unemployment	Unemployment Rate	4.7%	4.1%	3.9%	3.5%	7.9%
	\$ in billions	(\$428)	(\$440)	(\$491)	(\$498)	(\$556)
Current Account Balance	to GDP	-2.3%	-2.3%	-2.4%	-2.3%	-2.6%

HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)



A High Concern A Concern A Current or recent crisis n/a: Data Not Available

No Current Concern

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Explanatory Notes

Color Code	Cell Description
	5 Year % Change > 40%
	5 Year % Change > 40%
	Debt to GDP < 1.5% (immaterial)
	5 Year % Change > 20% < 40%
	5 Year % Change > 20% < 40%
	Debt to GDP < 1.5% (immaterial)
	5 Year % Change > 13% < 20%
	5 Year % Change > 13% < 20%
	Debt to GDP < 1.5% (immaterial)
	Residual Risk Period



A High Concern A Concern A Current or recent crisis HY: High-Yield (BB or Lower)

n/a: Data Not Available

No Current Concern

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